

educational considerations

Vol. XXXV, Number 1, Fall 2007

Available online at:
<http://coe.ksu.edu/EdConsiderations/>

BOARD OF EDITORS

Chad Litz, Chair Emeritus

Kansas State University

David C. Thompson

Kansas State University

R. Craig Wood

University of Florida

G. Daniel Harden

Washburn University

EXECUTIVE EDITOR

Faith E. Crampton

University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Mary L. Hammel

Assistant to the Editor, Kansas State University

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Donald J. D'Elia

State University of New York-New Paltz

Patrick B. Forsyth

Oklahoma State University

William Fowler

George Mason University

Janis M. Hagey

National Education Association

William Hartman

Pennsylvania State University

Marilyn Hirth

Purdue University

Richard King

University of South Florida

Martha McCarthy

Indiana University

Mary McKeown-Moak

MGT of America, Inc.

F. Howard Nelson

American Federation of Teachers

Allan Odden

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Margaret L. Plecki

University of Washington

Catherine Sielke

University of Georgia

William E. Sparkman

University of Nevada-Reno

Julie Underwood

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Deborah A. Verstegen

University of Nevada-Reno

James G. Ward

University of Illinois-Champaign-Urbana

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Guest Editors: Jeff Zacharakis, Gabriela Díaz de Sabatés, and Dianne Glass

Introduction to the Special Issue	3
Jeff Zacharakis, Gabriela Díaz de Sabatés, and Dianne Glass	
Diversity in Kansas Adult Education Programs	4
Dianne Glass	
The Changing Fabric of Adult Basic Education in Kansas	6
Jeff Zacharakis	
Reflections on <i>La Esperanza</i>	11
Anita Cortez	
Mirrors Reflecting Latinas' Realities in an Urban Community.....	14
Gabriela Díaz de Sabatés	
Latinas in College: <i>Contra Viento y Marea</i> (Against Winds and Tides).....	20
Gabriela Díaz de Sabatés	
Voices from Lawrence, Kansas: Diverse Adult Learners in a University Community	26
Angela White and Norma Herrod	
The Mini United Nations Adult School in Southwest Kansas.....	30
Susan Lukwago	
Garden City: Multicultural Issues in Adult Education	36
Hector Martinez and Debra J. Bolton	
OutFront Adult Education Center: The Impact of Closing the Adult Learning Center in Leavenworth, Kansas	41
Jewell Shepard	
Wichita: A Diverse Adult Basic Education Program in an Urban Center.....	44
Margaret Harris	
Commentary	
Improving "Adequacy" Concepts in Education Finance: A Heuristic Examination of the Professional Judgment Research Protocol.....	51
R. Craig Wood and R. Anthony Rolle	

Educational Considerations invites subscribers for only **\$13.00** annually. ***Educational Considerations*** is published and funded by the College of Education at Kansas State University. Write to EDITOR, Bluemont Hall, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66506 or call (785) 532-5543.

PUBLICATION INFORMATION

Educational Considerations is a peer-reviewed journal published at the College of Education, Kansas State University. ***Educational Considerations*** and Kansas State University do not accept responsibility for the views expressed in articles, reviews, and other contributions appearing in this publication. In keeping with the professional educational concept that responsible free expression can promote learning and encourage awareness of truth, contributors are invited to submit conclusions and opinions concerned with varying points of view in and about education.

Educational Considerations is published two times yearly. Editorial offices are located at the College of Education, Bluemont Hall, 1100 Mid-Campus Drive, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66506-5301. Correspondence regarding manuscripts should be directed to the Executive Editor

at fec@uwm.edu. No remuneration is offered for accepted articles or other materials submitted.

By submitting to ***Educational Considerations***, the author guarantees that the manuscript has not been previously published. The University of Chicago's *Manual of Style* is the editorial style required. Footnotes should be listed at the end of the manuscripts. Tables, graphs, and figures should be placed in separate files. Camera ready hard copy should be available upon request. An abstract of 150 words must accompany the manuscript. **Manuscripts should be submitted electronically to Faith Crampton at fec@uwm.edu as an e-mail attachment.** Complete name, address and telephone number should be included in the body of the e-mail. Photographs, drawings, cartoons, and other illustrations are welcome. Authors should be prepared to provide copies of permission to quote copyrighted materials. Queries concerning proposed articles or reviews are welcome. The

editors reserve the right to make grammatical corrections and minor changes in article texts to improve clarity. Address questions regarding specific styles to the Editor.

Subscription to ***Educational Considerations*** is \$13.00 per year, with single copies \$10.00 each. Correspondence about subscriptions should be addressed to the Business Manager, c/o The Editor, ***Educational Considerations***, College of Education, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66506-5301. Checks for subscriptions should be made out to ***Educational Considerations***.

Printed in the United States of America.

*Educational Considerations Design/Layout by
Mary Hammel, Kansas State University*