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The *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education (JIAEE)* is the official refereed publication of the Association for International Agricultural and Extension Education (AIAEE). The purpose of the *JIAEE* is to enhance the research and knowledge base of agricultural and extension education from an international perspective. Acceptance rates for the past five volumes are: Volume 21 = 13%. Volume 22 = 18%. Volume 23 = 12%. Volume 24 = 18%. Volume 25 = 9%. Volume 26 = 26%. Volume 27 = 17%. Volume 28 = 22%.

Articles intended for publication should focus on international agricultural education and/or international extension education. Articles should relate to current or emerging issues, cite appropriate literature, and develop implications for international agricultural and extension education. **Manuscripts, or portions of manuscripts, must not have been published or be under consideration for publication by another journal.**

For publication in the *JIAEE*, manuscripts must pass the ***JIAEE's* double blind, referee process**, where peer reviewers evaluate manuscript content and ensure readability. Reviewers are selected from the AIAEE membership. In the double blind, referee process, all references to authors are removed before the manuscript is sent to reviewers. Articles may be submitted for peer review a total of **three times** before they are no longer acceptable for publication in the *JIAEE*. Failure to meet the submission formatting guidelines will result in an automatic first rejection.

Two different types of articles are solicited for the *JIAEE*: Feature Articles and Research Notes.

Feature Article

A Feature Article should focus on philosophy, current or emerging issues, and the methodology and practical application of specific research and appropriate technologies, which have implications for developed and developing countries. Conceptual/Theoretical and Methodological manuscripts are also encouraged as submission for feature articles. If applicable, a feature article should report the findings from a fully investigated study. Feature articles are **no longer than 20 double-spaced pages, excluding references.**

Research Note

A Research Note is a concise but complete description of a limited investigation that will not be included in a later manuscript. It serves one of the following purposes: (1) presents initial proof-of-concept results on new ideas or program evaluations, timely issues, or innovative approaches; (2) reports replications or extensions of previously published research that does not merit another full-length manuscript yet provides results that contribute to a greater understanding of the phenomena under study. Research Notes are **no longer than 10 double-spaced pages, excluding references.**

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From the Editor

As I write this the third week of December, most of the country is experiencing the coldest spell of the last several years. This Arctic Bomb, as they are calling it, extends from the Rockies to the east coast and deep into the south. Concerns here in Texas are about the strength of the power grid and the ability to continue to provide power as temperatures are below zero in many places.

I have found myself thinking repeatedly in the past few days how thankful I am my furnace. This sounds superficial, I know, but a week ago the blower motor in my furnace failed and it took a couple days to get it repaired. We were lucky that the weather was mild last week and that we were able to get it repaired so quickly. Being without heat for a couple days made me realize how much we take for granted. Heat, shelter and especially food are things that especially noticeable in their absence and forgettable in plenty.

Our issue this December touches on the importance of these issues from an agricultural perspective with articles about developing food security chains, effective extension systems and assisting farmers with food production in developing countries. I am thankful for our researchers around the world who continue to assist in producing the food that feeds the world. All of us play a part in a very complex, interconnect system and it will take expertise from every aspect to continue to improve.

Thank you all for reading the *JIAEE*. Please feel free to contact us at any time if you have questions. We continue to wish you all peace, safety, and joy for the holiday season.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michel Todd Brashears". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

M. Todd Brashears, Professor
Executive Editor, *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*